## RCRA/CERCLA Integration

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#### What's the Issue?

- Statutory Overlap
- Federal/State Overlap

### RCRA/CERCLA Statutory Overlap

- Hazardous Substance Vs. Hazardous Waste
- RCRA Corrective Action at TSDs
- NPL Listing
- DoD IRP Program
- Permits

#### Federal/State Overlap

- Federal Facility Listing
- Executive Order 12580
- State RCRA Authorization
- CERCLA Non-Delegable
- CERCLA § 120(g)
- CERCLA § 120(e)(4)(A) Remedy Selection
  - NPL Vs. Non-NPL
- CERCLA § 120(h)(3) Transfer

#### Current State of the Law

- Unresolved
- Examples
  - U.S. Vs. Colorado
  - In the Matter of Altus AFB
  - Massachusetts Military Reservation
  - White Oak Naval Surface Warfare Center
  - Washington Navy Yard

# NPL Vs. Non-NPL Sites: Is CERCLA Different?

- No! NCP Applies Equally to Both
- Caveat:
  - Remedy Selection
  - IAGs
  - RODs

# Keeping Your Eyes On the Prize!

- What's the Objective?
- Parity Concept
- Lead Regulator Policy
- Deferral/Delisting Policy